USN

Second Semester MCA Degree Examination, June/July 2015 Data Structures using C

Time: 3 hrs.

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions.

Max. Marks:100

110101 11110NOT LITY 1 11 Light question

- 1 a. What is an abstract data type? Write the ADT for an array. (06 Marks)
 - b. What are the different data types in C? Explain with examples. (07 Marks)
 - c. What is a string? What are the different character string operations in C? Discuss. (07 Marks)
- 2 a. Define stack. Explain the implementation of push and pop operations (using structure). Give atleast one major application of stack. (07 Marks)
 - b. Convert the following infix expression to postfix expression through tracing and evaluate: 5 + (3 * 2) / (2 1). (07 Marks)
 - c. Write a 'C' program to evaluate the postfix expression.

(06 Marks)

- 3 a. What is recursion? Demonstrate recursion by solving tower of Hanoi problem using C.
 - (10 Marks)

b. What is a queue? Represent a queue as an ADT.

(06 Marks)

c. Briefly explain queue as a circular list.

- (04 Marks)
- 4 a. What is a linked test? What is a doubly linked list? Bring out the advantages of doubly linked list over singly linked list. (04 Marks)
 - b. Simulate the working of a linked list providing insert at any given position, insertion before an element and display the updated list. (10 Marks)
 - c. Discuss array implementation of lists and its limitations.

(06 Marks)

5 a. Write the function to perform bubble sort and trace the same for the input values:

25 57 48 37 12 92 86 33.

(10 Marks)

b. Which are the different sorting algorithms? Discuss.

- (10 Marks)
- 6 a. Write a 'C' program to traverse a tree in inorder, preorder and postorder. (10 Marks)
 - b. Explain binary search and write a program for searching an element in a given list of integers using binary search. (10 Marks)
- 7 a. Define: Binary tree, strictly binary tree, level of a node, depth of a tree, complete binary tree.
 (05 Marks)
 - b. Give the binary tree representation of the expression:

A + (B - C) * D\$ (E * F) and ((A + B * C) \$ (A + B) * C).

(05 Marks)

c. What are balanced trees? Explain insertion into AVL trees.

(10 Marks)

- **8** Write short notes on:
 - a. Information and meaning
 - b. Implementing recursive functions
 - c. Getnode and freenode operations in lists
 - d. Threaded binary tree.

(20 Marks)

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